The Working Class And Welfare: Reflections On The Political Development Of The Welfare State In Australia And New Zealand, 1890-1980

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The welfare state and social capital in Europe: Reassessing a complex relationship. International Journal of Comparative Sociology, Vol. 58, Issue. 1, p. 55.Â For general reflections on the role of the state in Australia, see Encel, S., â€œThe Concept of the State in Australian Politicsâ€ in the Australian Journal of Politics and History, 05 1960. (35) See Wilson, A. and Mackay, G. S., Old Age Pensions, An Historical and Critical Study (1941), ch. II, III, IV. See also Titmuss, R. M., Essays on â€œThe Welfare Stateâ€ (1958), pp. 18â€“19. (36) Mowat, C. L., â€œThe Approach to the Welfare State in Great Britainâ€ in the American Historical Review, 10 1952. It has also been called â€œan extended form of outdoor reliefâ€. Social Welfare Benefits for working-age beneficiaries have always been targeted in New Zealand. What actually happened in 1991 was that benefit rates were cut, and conditionality for some benefits tightened, with some offsets in second and third tier targeted assistance. Susan St John launches into the troubled waters of Superannuation policy, and notes the policy ups and downs of recent years.Â What the authors have produced is a wide-ranging contribution to the debate on the New Zealand welfare state. The debate itself is likely to go on for some time before any academic consensus emerges.